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| **Castles** | | | |
| **Key Vocabulary** | | **Castles were built for the rich, often the**  **Monarchy -** A person who reigns over a kingdom or empire such as a king or queen.  **King and Queens Timeline**  **Many other people lived at the castle:**  **The Constable – in charge of the running of the castle**  **Soldiers – defenders of the castle**  **Gong Farmer – cleaning out the toilets and moat**  **Chef – cooking food for the family and staff**  **Knights - defenders of the castle** | **Chronology -** A list of events in time order  11th century -Motte and Bailey castle  Related image  Image result for court yard castle12th century – Keep and Curtain wall Castle  Related image  14th Century – Courtyard Castle |
| **C:\Users\jzinna\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\ILLDNLIV\220px-Arg-e_Bam_Tower[1].jpg** | **Battlements** a parapet at the top of a wall, of a castle, that has regularly spaced squared openings for shooting through |
| **C:\Users\jzinna\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\3F5BKZ8M\Lagos48[1].jpg** | **Drawbridge** a type of movable bridge at the entrance to a castle or tower surrounded by a **moat** |
| **C:\Users\jzinna\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\ILLDNLIV\7942836830_f21f888f4f_b[1].jpg** | **Portcullis** is a heavy sliding gate found in castles, consisting of a latticed grille made of wood or metal |
| **C:\Users\jzinna\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\3Y9C3YNG\1200px-Newark_Castle_turrets[1].jpg** | **Turret** a small tower on top of a larger tower or at the corner of a building of a castle |
| **C:\Users\jzinna\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\3Y9C3YNG\Egeskov_Slot_08[1].jpg** | **Moat** a deep ditch surrounding a castle, filled with water and intended as a defence against attack. | Castles were built to defend and protect.  The main building inside the castle is the keep, which was protected by walls and towers.  The first castles were built by the [Normans](http://www.theschoolrun.com/homework-help/normans) and were called motte and bailey castles.  Castles were only as good as their defences – these included ramparts, bastions and arrow loop |
| **C:\Users\jzinna\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\ILLDNLIV\220px-Thornton_Abbey_Gatehouse1[1].jpg** | **Gatehouse** an entry control point that is usually at the front of the castle and houses the Constable. |
| **C:\Users\jzinna\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\ILLDNLIV\Ramparts_(5957625436)[1].jpg** | **Ramparts** a defensive wall of a castle having a broad top with a walkway and typically a stone parapet. |